

*The Papers of Mary E.  
Gawthorpe  
1881-1973*



*Collections Guide*



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# **COLLECTION OVERVIEW**

## **THE PAPERS OF MARY E. GAWTHORPE, 1881-1973**

### **ABSTRACT**

Mary E. Gawthorpe (1881-1973) was a British suffragist who was an organiser for the Women's Social and Political Union from 1906 to 1912. Following her immigration to the United States in 1916, she was involved in a number of American social and political movements, including women's suffrage and labour education. Her papers cover the period of her involvement with the militant British suffragettes as well as some of her activities in the United States.

### **PROVENANCE**

The Mary E. Gawthorpe Papers were donated to the Tamiment Library at New York University by Mary Gawthorpe's great-nieces, Anne Ward Crocker, Elizabeth Ward Miessner, and Joyce Cover Ward in 2001. After some campaigning work, they were then later copied onto microfilm and sent to the Leeds Central Library.

### **HISTORICAL/BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE**

Mary Eleanor Gawthorpe was born in Leeds, England, on January 12, 1881, to John and Annie Eliza (Mountain) Gawthorpe. She had four siblings, but only one sister, Annie Gatenby, and a brother, James Arthur, survived to adulthood. Her father was a leather worker, and her mother worked occasionally as a textile worker and laundress to help support the family. Gawthorpe became a pupil-teacher at age thirteen in a local church school. Following her certification, she served as a schoolteacher in Leeds until 1906.

While she was studying and teaching, Gawthorpe became involved in socialist and labour politics in Leeds through her friend Tom Garrs. She was active in the Independent Labour Party (ILP) and the Women's Labour League, and she coordinated a women's page in the

local *Labour News*. She was also a leading figure in the Leeds branch of the National Union of Teachers, served on the Lord Mayor of Leeds Committee for the Feeding of School Children, and was active in A.R. Orage's Leeds Arts Club.

Gawthorpe became increasingly interested in the issue of women's suffrage, particularly after becoming involved with Christabel Pankhurst. Although the Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU), founded in 1903 by the Emmeline and Christabel Pankhurst, was active at that time only in Manchester and other Lancashire towns, Gawthorpe began to stimulate interest in women's suffrage in her native Leeds and throughout Yorkshire by writing letters to the press and speaking at local labour events. She worked with Isabella Ford to organise the Leeds Suffrage Society, which was affiliated with the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies. In 1906, she resigned from her teaching post at the Bramley Council School to devote more time to these causes, and later that year she accepted an offer to become a full-time organizer for the WSPU. As she became more involved with the militant suffragettes, she grew less active in the ILP.

Gawthorpe became one of the WSPU's primary speakers and was especially active in the North of England. She was first arrested, for disrupting a House of Commons meeting, on October 23, 1906. By 1909, she was head organiser for the Lancashire branch of the WSPU, headquartered in Manchester. Several imprisonments, which included hunger strikes and forced feeding, eroded her already fragile health, and she had to drop out of the movement for repeated periods of convalescence. She joined with Dora Marsden in 1911 in a venture to start a new journal, *The Freewoman*, which sometimes found itself at odds with the Pankhursts and other WSPU leaders. In 1912, the issue of forced feeding of suffragette prisoners became increasingly important to her, and she led a petition drive in protest of the practice. She also made an unsuccessful call in this year for a national women's hunger strike.

Following 1912, Gawthorpe's health was too poor to continue her participation in the movement. She intermittently received financial support from individual suffragettes until 1916. During this time, she began to consider other fields of work she could pursue and took a secretarial training course at Kensington College in 1915.

Gawthorpe sailed to the United States with her mother in December 1915, arriving in early January 1916. They visited with Mary's brother and sister, who had emigrated some years before. Mary soon began to work as an organiser for several political causes, and quickly joined the American struggle for women's suffrage. She began as a Field Organiser and then

later became Head Organiser for the Brooklyn branch of the New York State Woman Suffrage Party. In late 1917 she was appointed State Press Chairman for the Party, serving in this capacity until mid-1918.

As well as her work within suffrage, Gawthorpe also worked on several other short-term organising projects around the country, for instance in 1917 she worked for the National Consumers League's Industrial Investigation, assisting in the completion of the League's study of "Woman's Work in Wartime" in Wilmington, Delaware. She also became involved with the Cook County Labour Party in Chicago, attending their 1920 national convention and giving speeches at their demonstrations.

In 1921, she married John Sanders, an engineer who had been a boarder in the home of her brother, James Arthur, in Newark, New Jersey. The couple settled in Whitestone Landing, New York, where they resided for the rest of their lives.

In 1962, Gawthorpe wrote a memoir of her early years and her participation in the British suffrage movement, *Up Hill to Holloway*, printed by Traversity Press of Penobscot, Maine. John Sanders passed away the following year. In addition to her political activities, Gawthorpe maintained interests in astrology, gardening, painting and drawing. She was moved to the Clearview Nursing Home in Whitestone, New York, in January 1973, and passed away there on March 12, 1973. She was survived by her nephew and heir, Sidney John Ward, whose three daughters preserved her papers and donated them to the Tamiment Library at New York University.

## **INTRODUCTION**

The papers of Mary Eleanor Gawthorpe comprise an extensive collection of personal and political material from a woman whose political involvement spanned many decades and went beyond supportive activism. Gawthorpe worked full time for several feminist and socialist organisations in the later nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, in both Great Britain and the United States of America. This rich collection will be of great interest to anyone wishing to research the British militant suffrage movement--in particular, the campaign of the Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU), the group founded by Emmeline Pankhurst in Manchester in October 1903.

The collection also contains valuable material that illuminates the tasks carried out by the campaign's paid workers, thus broadening our understanding of militancy. As illustrated by Gawthorpe's involvement with a variety of organisations in the United States, much of the later material in the collection helps situate suffrage involvement as part of a broader political life. In addition to charting Gawthorpe's activism, these holdings reveal the contexts in which the history of the suffragette movement came to be written, as well as some of the political and personal motives behind standard autobiographical accounts, including Sylvia Pankhurst's *The Suffragette Movement* and Gawthorpe's own less readily available memoir, *Uphill to Holloway*.

A large part of the collection is concerned with Gawthorpe's work as a paid organiser for the Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU), one of the many suffrage societies in action in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century the WSPU was founded by Emmeline and Christabel Pankhurst. The collection is particularly rich in its detail of the regional dimensions of the WSPU's campaign. Handbills, posters, and invitation cards offer the researcher evidence of the extent of the militant suffrage campaign outside London. Consequently, alongside details of provincial campaigns, the collection emphasises aspects of the WSPU's metropolitan campaign outside of its headquarters.

The collection also offers a great deal of material helpful to scholars with an interest in Gawthorpe's association with *The Freewoman*, the radical feminist periodical founded by Dora Marsden in September 1911. Although Gawthorpe ended her formal connection with the WSPU in September 1911, the collection demonstrates her continuing interest in the suffrage question and her ongoing involvement in certain aspects of campaigning, thus expanding the historical understanding of how suffrage could function for an individual beyond the confines of a specific organisation.

Gawthorpe encountered many suffragettes throughout Britain. The correspondence with them, which is preserved in this collection, draws attention to the pace of the movement and some of the demands that the militant campaign placed on its workers and volunteers. Much of this detail will be found within the bundles of postcards to or from Gawthorpe, written at the height of the WSPU's activity. It also highlights the relationship between the many fearsome women of the movement, who worked together and cared for one another. For suffrage historians and for researchers with an interest in the political cultures of feminism, the extent to which the collection allows the key friendship networks of activists to be traced



and recreated is a particularly useful dimension. Of particular interest might be the relationship between Mary Gawthorpe and Sylvia Pankhurst. Gawthorpe's papers reveal in detail how her part in the movement was largely shaped by her contact with Pankhurst. The correspondence that began as a rekindled friendship between Gawthorpe and Pankhurst touches in detail on Pankhurst's feelings at becoming an unmarried mother, and her relationship with her son, as well as Gawthorpe's responses. This sheds light on later Victorian feminist perspectives on sexuality, both retrospectively and in the somewhat more permissive climate that followed the First World War. The acrimonious ending to their renewed friendship with Sylvia Pankhurst is also available to explore in the collection.

Whilst Mary Gawthorpe is best known as a suffragette, the collection offers evidence of her extensive involvement in several political campaigns in the United States, including the New York State Woman Suffrage Society, the National Consumer's League, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union of America, and the Farmer-Labor Party.

This microfilm edition of the Papers of Mary E. Gawthorpe, 1881-1973, now makes her remarkable life widely accessible. The collection will be of use to researchers at a variety of levels. For undergraduate projects concerned with working-class education, women's suffrage, female political cultures, and the construction of first-wave feminist histories, Gawthorpe's autobiography- offered here with the useful index compiled by her nieces in 2001--is made available, alongside the extensive personal correspondence between Gawthorpe and a variety of political figures, some prominent and others who are less well known. For more detailed research projects, these can be supplemented by the extensive compilations of press clippings amassed by Gawthorpe, which chart a variety of reactions to aspects of the suffragette campaign. The printed materials, including handbills and flyers for meetings and annual reports of local suffrage societies, add a further dimension, particularly for those with an interest in the suffrage movement. The extensive coverage of Gawthorpe's attempts to continue public suffrage work outside of any organisational body will engage political theorists and feminist theorists alike.

## FURTHER READING ABOUT MARY GAWTHORPE:

- An article from the Secret Libraries blog about Mary Gawthorpe, Alice Stone Blackwell and Emmeline Pethick Lawrence:  
<https://secretlibraryleeds.net/2022/03/08/mary-gawthorpe-alice-stone-blackwell-and-florence-pethick-lawrence-three-inspirational-women-from-the-womens-suffrage-movement/amp/>
- An article from the Secret Libraries blog about Mary Gawthorpe  
<https://secretlibraryleeds.net/2021/03/05/mary-gawthorpe/>
- An article from the Secret Libraries blog about Mary Gawthorpe and some other suffragettes: <https://secretlibraryleeds.net/2018/04/27/the-vote-before-the-vote/>
- An article from the Secret Libraries blog about Mary Gawthorpe and women's suffrage in Leeds: <https://secretlibraryleeds.net/2014/03/14/international-womens-day-and-suffrage-in-leeds/>
- A footnote in history? Mary Gawthorpe, Sylvia Pankhurst, *the suffragette movement* and the writing of suffragette history<sup>[1]</sup> By Krista Cowman, Women's History Review, 2005: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612020500200446>
- An article about Mary Gawthorpe: <https://southleedslife.com/mary-gawthorpe-south-leeds-suffragette/>
- Mary Gawthorpe's Wikipedia page: <https://bit.ly/3MLxuOQ>
- Mary Gawthorpe's Blue Plaque: <https://openplaques.org/plaques/40466>
- Suffragette Heritage trail: <https://secretlibraryleeds.net/local-history/leeds-heritage-trails/the-leeds-suffragette-trail/>
- An article by Krista Cowman about Mary Gawthorpe:  
<https://www.gale.com/intl/essays/krista-cowman-mary-e-gawthorpe-an-introduction>
- Special Collections at the University of Leeds holds a copy of Mary Gawthorpe's autobiography: Uphill to Holloway: <https://explore.library.leeds.ac.uk/special-collections-explore/participant/68447>

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

**Series I Diaries/Engagement Books, 1918-1972.** Gawthorpe recorded her activities in engagement books from shortly after her arrival in the United States until her death. These materials do not provide a comprehensive account of Gawthorpe's activities from this period, however, because the details of her accounts varied greatly from year to year/

**Series II Correspondence, 1903-1972 (bulk 1916-1933).** Contains Gawthorpe's incoming and outgoing correspondence. Much of the correspondence from 1931 to 1933 concerns the publication of Sylvia Pankhurst's book *The Suffrage Movement* and a dispute between the two women over Pankhurst's treatment of Gawthorpe's American career in a footnote. Material pertaining to this matter can be found throughout the Correspondence series. Among the correspondents on this topic are: John Beffel, Harriot Stanton Blatch, Alice Stone Blackwell, Parley Parker Christensen, Mary E. Dreier, John Galsworthy, Victor Gollanez, Arthur Garfield Hays, A.R. Orage, Sylvia Pankhurst, Alice Paul, Emmeline Pethick-Lawrence, George Bernard Shaw, and Gertrude Franchot Tone. (See also Pankhurst files in Series III)

Another key issue addressed in this series is the split between Gawthorpe and Dora Marsden, who briefly co-edited *The Freewoman* in 1911, which is discussed in correspondence with Albert and Adele Lowy and Grace Jardine (see also Gawthorpe's note in Series V, Box 8, Folder 6).

Other correspondents of note in this series are Emmeline and Christabel Pankhurst, Scott Nearing, Roger Baldwin and Havelock Ellis. The series also includes five folders of cards from Gawthorpe's husband, John Sanders.

**Series III Subject Files, 1881-1990.** Covers the period from Gawthorpe's birth in 1881 to her death in 1973, as well as materials relating to her family and estate.

Much of the earlier material in the series relates to the WSPU, including Gawthorpe's work in the North of England, as well as a range of other pro- and anti-suffrage organisations. There is extensive documentation of two of Gawthorpe's initiatives in 1912: her coordination of a

petition against the forcible feeding of suffragette prisoners and her call for a national women's hunger strike. The petition drive generated responses from a range of figures, including Havelock Ellis and George Bernard Shaw, which are included in this subject file.

**Series IV Educational Materials and Notes, 1898-1932.** This series includes files on Gawthorpe's training and career as a teacher from 1898 to 1904, her notes and travels during 1914-1916 following the end of her involvement in the WSPU, and study materials and sketchbooks dating from 1916, when she arrived in the United States, to 1932.

**Series V Postcards, 1903-1972.** Contains postcards sent, received and collected by Gawthorpe. The series is divided into two sections, Suffrage and General. The Suffrage section includes cards bearing cartoons and drawings, as well as portraits and other photographic cards. The General section includes many cards sent by the Gawthorpe family and friends, including many scenic cards, a few drawings and some holiday cards. Of note in this series is the only material in the collection that reflects Gawthorpe's relationship with Tom Garrs. Postcards from Garrs to Mary Gawthorpe's mother are filed chronologically in the General section. Gawthorpe kept her postcards in packets, grouped by year. Interspersed among the cards are some handwritten explanatory notes by Gawthorpe that were found in these packets.

**Addendum: Photographs, Graphic Material, Oversize Items and Books, 1900-2001.**

Includes portraits and group photographs of Mary Gawthorpe, her family and friends, and suffrage movement colleagues, dating from the turn of the century to 1953. Loose photographs have been grouped by topic. Six badly deteriorated albums holding several hundred small snapshots, mainly illustrating holiday trips and Gawthorpe's Long Island home and garden, have been dismantled and the photographs divided into subject groups and re-housed in labelled envelopes. The albums themselves were discarded.

# REEL INDEX

## Series I Diaries/Engagement Books, 1918-1972

Reel	Title	Date	Keywords
1	Diaries/Engagement Books	1918- 19289	
2	Diaries/Engagement Books	1930- 1940	
3	Diaries/Engagement Books	1940- 1947	
4	Diaries/Engagement Books	1948- 1953	
5	Diaries/Engagement Books	1954- 1959	
6	Diaries/Engagement Books	1960- 1964	
7	Diaries/Engagement Books	1965- 1972	

## Series II Correspondence Files, 1903-1972 (bulk 1916-1933)

8	Unidentified	Undated, 1903- 1933, 1968- 1972	
8	A	Undated, 1911- 1923	
8	Amberg, Ruth	Undated, 1922	

8	Armstrong, E. Noel	Undated, 1926- 1935	
8	Astrological Research Foundation	1930- 1931	
8	B	Undated, 1915- 1933, 1969	
8	Baldwin, Roger	Undated, 1920- 1933	
8	Barker, E. Frye	1925- 1927	
8	Barney, Nora Stanton	1926	
8	Becker, Maurice	Undated, 1920- 1933	
8	Beckwith, Ella G.	Undated, 1920	
8	Beekman, Henry R.	1928	
8	Beffel, John	1931- 1933	
8	Berrien, Laura M.	1931	
8	Blackwell, Alice Stone	1931	
8	Blatch, Harriet Stanton	Undated, 1931	
8	Bosworth, Grace M.	1931	
8	Bradley, Ivah	1932	
8	Broun, Heywood	1932	
8	Byrns, Elinor	1921- 1922	

8	C	Undated, 1919- 1933	
8	Carpenter, Edward	1915	
8	Carson, Frank	Undated, 1926- 1933	
8	Carus, Helena Proudfoot	1919- 1949	
8	Cathcart, Vera Countess of	1926; 1931	
8	Christensen, Parley Parker	1924; 1931	
8	Civic Club	1926- 1927	
8	Condon, Mollie	1925- 1933	
8	Consolidated Edison	1939	
8	Corio, Sylvio	1931- 1936	
8	Crossley, Stella	1925- 1926	
8	D	Undated, 1914- 1916	
8	Dockray, Leslie	1970- 1972	
8	Dreier, Mary E.	Undated, 1926- 1931	
8	E	Undated, 1925- 1931	

8	Ellis, Havelock	1912	
8	F	1915- 1933	
8	Floyd, Louise Adams	Undated, 1926- 1951	
8	Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley	1930	
8	Forbes-Robertson, Sir Johnston	1910	
8	Forward (Scottish Journal)	1932	
8	Frank, Walter and Eva	1931- 1933	
8	Fraser, Helen	1923- 1931	
8	Freeman, Elisabeth	Undated, 1923- 1933	
8	G	Undated, 1917- 1934	
8	Galsworthy, John	1931	
8	Garland, Marie Tudor	Undated, 1922- 1950	
8	Garland, Mary Wrenn	1924- 1927	
8	Gawthorpe, Annie Eliza	Undated, 1910- 1911, 1919- 1920, 1925	
8	Gawthorpe, James Arthur	1913	



9	Gollancz, Victor	1931- 1932	
9	Grant, Myron L.	Undated, 1933	
9	Granville-Smith, Jessica	Undated, 1929- 1931	
9	Greenbie, Marjorie	1968- 1970	
9	Gumberg, Alex	1931	
9	Gunner, Jocelyn	1927- 1949	
9	Guthrie, Lillian	1960- 1973	
9	Gye, Elsa	1931- 1932	
9	H	Undated, 1908- 1933, 1970	
9	Haapenen, John	1932	
9	Harmati, Sandor	Undated, 1932	
9	Hays, Aline D.	1931- 1933	
9	Hays, Arthur Garfield	1929- 1933	
9	Hillman, Sidney	1920	
9	Hollister, Carroll	Undated, 1929- 1922(?), 1969	

9	Horst, Gertrude	1932- 1933	
9	Hulburd, Anna K.	1924- 1929	
9	Hulst, Cornelia	1919- 1926	
9	I	ca.1932	
9	Iloff, J. G.	Undated, 1916	
9	Irwin, Inez Haynes	1931- 1933	
9	J	Undated, 1916, 1917, 1920- 1933, 1971- 1972	
9	Jardine, Grace	1931- 1932	
9	K	Undated, 1927- 1970	
9	Kallen, H. M.	1931	
9	Kelly, Herbert	Undated, 1921	
9	Kemp, Eleanor C.	Undated, 1931	
9	Kennan, Ellan A.	1925- 1933	
9	L	Undated, 1911,	

		1931- 1932	
9	Laski, Harold J.	1931	
9	LeGallienne, Eva	1927	
9	Leslie, Kenneth	Undated, 1969	
9	Levinson, Polly	1931- 1933	
9	Lidderdale, Jane	1966- 1967	
9	Lowy, Albert and Adele	1931, 1971- 1972	
9	Lowry, Mary	1921	
9	M	1910- 1933	
9	MacDonald, Ishbel A.	1927	
9	Manship, Ruth	Undated, 1929- 1932	
9	Marble, Mary Flowers	Undated, 1927	
9	Morris, Mary	1929- 1930	
9	Murray, Stella Wolfe	1931	
9	Musgrave, Helen	Undated, 1928- 1930	
9	N	Undated, 1908, 1927- 1933,	

		1967, 1969	
9	Nafe, Gertrude	1931- 1933	
9	Nearing, Scott	Undated, 1917- 1933	
9	Nevison, Henry W.	1909	
9	Niebuhr, Reinhold	1933	
9	Norman, C. H.	Undated, 1910	
9	North Node Book Shop	1929- 1931	
9	O	Undated, 1919- 1926	
9	Orage, A. R.	1931	
9	Osgood, Alivilda F.	1927- 1933	
9	Osman, J. M.	Undated, 1926- 1933	
9	P	1907- 1931, 1967	
9	Pankhurst, Christabel	1933	
9	Pankhurst, Emmeline	1908	
9	Pankhurst, Sylvia	1929- 1935	
10	Paul, Alice	1929- 1931	

10	Penny, Frank	Undated, 1915- 1929	
10	Pethick-Lawrence, Emmeline	1931- 1935	
10	Pomeroy, Ella	Undated, 1929- 1932	
10	Post, Hermann	Undated, 1932- 1933	
10	R	Undated, 1917- 1933, 1970, 1972	
10	Reid, Helen Rogers	1925- 1931	
10	Reiner, Edith	Undated, 1929	
10	Rigby, Edith	Undated, 1932- 1951	
10	Robins, Elizabeth	1931	
10	Rowe, Frances	1917	
10	Russell, Ada	1936- 1944	
10	Russell, Bertrand	1931- 1932, 1970	
10	Russell, Ethel	1942- 1945	

10	Russell, Hilda	1920- 1939	
10	Russell, Jessie	1947- 1951	
10	Russell, Marie Valentine	1916- 1927	
10	S	Undated, 1916- 1933	
10	Sadow, Sue	1932- 1933	
10	Sanders, John (Note: blank greeting cards were not filmed)	Undated, 1921- 1963	
10	Schulkind, Adelaide	1929- 1932	
10	Scott, Charles Prestwich	1910, 1931	
10	Scudder, Vida D.	1932	
10	Sharp, Doris	1931	
11	Shaw, George Bernard	1912, 1933	
11	Shelby, Gertrude Mathews	1921- 1926	
11	Singleton, Caroline	1926- 1928	
11	Smith, B.A.	1915- 1928	
11	Smith, Jessica	1968- 1969	
11	Stevens, Doris	1928- 1931	

11	Storm, Diana	1928- 1931	
11	Strang, Lewis C.	1927	
11	Sullivan, William L.	1921	
11	Swanwick, Helena	1908, 1932	
11	Swayne, Blanche	1932- 1933	
11	T	Undated, 1919- 1933	
11	Tolson, Chas. G.	1909	
11	Tone, Franchot	Undated, 1930, 1968	
11	Tone, Gertrude Franchot	Undated, 1919- 1938	
11	Unity Society	1929	
11	Upward, Allen	1913	
11	Valiant, Grace	1928- 1930	
11	Verrall, Richard P. and Gertrude	1919- 1921	
11	W	1915- 1931, 1949, 1966, 1970- 1972	
11	Ward, Annie Gawthorpe	Undated, 1913-	

		1921, 1948	
11	Ward, Sidney John	1910, 1928- 1929	
11	Ward, Stella Crossley	Undated, 1930- 1933	
11	Watson, Elizabeth	Undated, 1926- 1933	
11	WEVD	1931, 1933	
11	White, Eliot	1931- 1933	
11	Wiener, Paul Lester	1929	
11	Woman Suffrage Party, Brooklyn	1916	
11	Z	1933	

### Series III Subject Files, 1881-1990

Reel	Title	Date	Keywords
11	Actress Suffrage Organisations	1909- 1910	Actress' Franchise League
11	Adult Suffrage Society	1907	Universal suffrage Leeds Suffrage Society
11	Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America	1920	Strikes Demands for union Como Factory
11	Artists' Suffrage League	undated	Flyers Cartoons



11	Bangs, Jean M	1931-33	Knitgoods Workers Union United Textile Workers
11	Biographical materials: John Sanders, Jr	1922-33	Mary Gawthorpe's husband Passport House plans
11	Biographical materials: Mary Gawthorpe	1909-33	Postcards Invoices Passport Biographical piece by the Press Section of the New York State Woman Suffrage Party Biographical account from 'Women's Who's Who' Marriage certificate Handwritten notes Census registration Birth certificate, and correspondence Bureau of immigration and naturalisation American passport
11	Biographical materials: Mary Gawthorpe	1966-90, 2004	<i>Up Hill to Holloway</i> Handwritten notes Registered blind Family correspondence Gawthorpe lineage tree
11	Blackwell, Alice Stone	1916, 1947- 1950	Daughter of Lucy Stone Blackwell 'A Bubble Pricked', A Reply to 'The Case Against Woman Suffrage' <i>The Woman's Journal</i> Greeting cards

			<p>Alice Stone Blackwell Fund</p> <p>Biographical notes</p> <p>Funeral service transcription</p> <p>Tribute from William Lloyd Garrison Jr</p> <p>Boston Branch of the NAACP</p> <p>Portrait</p>
11	Catt, Carrie Chapman: Speeches	1911, 1916	<p>'Is Woman Suffrage Progressing'</p> <p>'Election Frauds and Defects'</p> <p>National American Woman Suffrage Association</p>
11	Central Society for Women's Suffrage	1907	<p>'Hear what our opponents say'</p> <p>Lady Laura Riding</p> <p>'A Letter from an English Woman to Englishwomen'</p> <p>'Some Objections to Women's Suffrage Considered'</p> <p>Demonstration flyer</p>
11	Clippings: General	Undated, 1912-1968	<p>All submissions to <i>The World</i></p> <p>The National Woman's Party</p> <p>'The Case for Women Workers'</p> <p>'Women Workers'</p> <p>Newspaper cuttings</p>
11	Conciliation Committee for Women's Suffrage	1910	<p>Letters and correspondence</p> <p>Committee information sheet</p>
11	Davison, Emily Wilding	1913	<p>In memoriam</p> <p>Memorial service</p>
11	Education Issues: Pamphlets	1910-1911	<p>'State and Local Care of Adolescents' by Miss Nettie Adler</p> <p>Plymouth Conference 1910</p> <p>National Union of Teachers</p>

			'Essentials of Education' by Philip Oyler
12	Ephemera: Programs, Invitations, Notes	Undated, 1906-38	Religion The Story of Toad Lane, by Stuart Chase Anti-Puritan League Votes for Women The Cornerstone Ladies' National Association for the Abolition of Government Regulation of Cice Croydon Adult School First Universal Races Congress Labour Newspapers Trade Unions Christmas gift ideas Postcards
12	Fabian News	1911-12	The Fabian Society, Strand, London Vol XXII, No 12, November 1911 Vol XXIII, No 2, December 1911 Vol XXIII, No 2, January 1912 Vol XXIII. No 8, February 1912
12	Fabian Society: Pamphlets	1907-12	House work School nurseries Motherhood Railways Aristocracy and socialism Taxes 20 <sup>th</sup> century Reform Bill School clinics

			National Insurance Bill Unemployment
12	Family: General	Undated, 1912-68	In memoriam, parents Wedding, children James A. Gawthorpe, brother Letters Photos
12	Forcible feeding: clippings	1912	<i>The Freewoman</i> : conscription, forcible feeding, marriage <i>The Standard</i> : suffragist prisoners, forcible feeding <i>Manchester Guardian</i> <i>British Medical Journal</i> Mountjoy Prison
12	Forcible feeding: Shaw clippings	1912	George Bernard Shaw – letter on subject of forced feedings <i>Englishman Gazette</i> Suicide Suffragists as criminals
12	Forcible feeding petition: correspondence	1912	Petition drive in protest of forcible feeding, led by Gawthorpe Letters to Gawthorpe about the petition Call for a national women’s hunger strike Letters of support and disagreement
12	Forcible feeding: organising materials	1912	Short responses to the petition Receipts Invoices
12	The Freewoman	Undated	Weekly feminist review

			Joint editorship of Miss Dora Marsden and Miss Mary Gawthorpe
12	Friends of India	1932	Public protest flyer
12	Garland, Charles: clippings	Undated, 1922-29	American philanthropist
13	Garland Fund (The American Fund for Public Service): Reports and clippings	1923-34	Yearly reports and summaries Policy Applications Financial statements
13	Garland, Marie Tudor: clippings	Undated, 1916-31	Advert for poems
13	Hardie, Keir: suffrage pamphlets	Undated, 1905	'The Labour Party and Women's Suffrage', booklet 'The Citizenship of Women: A Plea for Women's Suffrage', booklet
13	Hunger strike: correspondence	1912	Letters Opinions on her proposed national hunger strike
13	Hunger strike: editorials	1912-13	Cuttings about hunger strikes Editor opinions
13	Hunger strike: letters to the editor	1912-13	Cuttings on women's hunger strike and suffrage
13	Illness: Baylis House	Undated, 1913	Country residence for food reformers in Slough Handwritten notes and thoughts
13	Illness: Mary Gawthorpe Testimonial Fund	1911	Letters and donations
13	Illness: Support from suffragists	1915-16	Letters and correspondence Supports How she was feeling

13	Independent Labour Party: pamphlets	Undated, 1900-06	‘What socialism means for women’ ‘What socialism means’ ‘Labour laws for women: their reason and their results’ ‘Commercialism and child labour: an indictment and some remedies’ ‘Socialism for children’ ‘Should the labour party unite with the liberals’ ‘Woman - the communist’
13	Independent Labour Party: suffrage materials	1906	‘Manifesto to the Women’s Social and Political Union’ ‘What Socialism means for Women’
13	Labour organisations: leaflets	Undated, 1910	‘Industrial law indemnity fund’ National Committee to Promote Fund the Break Up of the Poor Law Labour Party Manifesto 1910
13	Lancashire and Cheshire women’s textile and other workers’ representation committee	Undated	‘Women workers and parliamentary representation’ booklet
13	Leeds: general	1906-08	Leeds Art Club University of Leeds
13	Leeds Women’s Suffrage Society	1906	Why women want the vote Conference of the International Woman’s Suffrage Alliance
13	Liberal organisations	Undated, 1907-09	Liberal song sheet Home Counties Liberal Federation

			Hornsey Liberal and Radical Association
13	Liberal women's suffrage league	Undated	Flyers
13	Manchester: general	Undated, 1908-10	Flyers Votes for Women public meeting Against Churchill's government 'The Infirmary and Women Residents: A Plea' booklet Political cartoons
13	Men's League for Opposing Women's Suffrage	Ca.1909	'Is Woman Suffrage a Logical Outcome of Democracy' 'Why Woman Suffrage is an Illusion'
13	Men's League for Women's Suffrage	1907-09	Flyers Methods Membership 'Is Woman Suffrage Important' by Max Eastman Declaration of representative men in favour of women's suffrage, booklet
13	Men's Suffrage Organisations	Undated, 1909-11	Male Electors League for Women's Suffrage Flyers Men's Political Union for Women's Enfranchisement
13	Merseles, Theodore F.	1929	President of Johns-Manville, American insulating company Tribute
13	National Committee to Promote the Break Up of the Poor Law	1910	First Annual Report of the Executive Committee Literature list

13	National Union of Societies for Equal Citizenship	1923	Demonstration on equal franchise Flyers
13	National Union of Women's Workers	1908	Lectures by Mrs Stanbury Environment Employment and unemployment Health and disease Landlord and tenants The Poor Law School
13	National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies	Undated, 1909	Five points in the relation between votes for women and certain economic and social facts Some words of weight on women's suffrage To working men Leading facts of the movement for the parliamentary enfranchisement of women The common cause
13	Nearing, Scott	1916, 1931	The Germs of War: A Study in Preparedness The Decisive Year 1931: Capitalism Imperialism, Sovietism Before the Bar of History
13	The New Freewoman	1913	Miss Dora Marsden Bi-monthly journal Miss Rebecca West Membership form
13	New school for social research	1930-32	Enrolled Gawthorpe as associate member academic year 1930-31



			Letter to Gawthorpe enrolling her and her husband Letters about educational materials Letters acknowledging their leaving, 1932
13	New York, Journey to: MG	1915-16	Memorandum book Voyage
13	New York State Woman Suffrage Party	1916	Letters
13	North of England Society for Women's Suffrage	1908-09	Public meeting flyers Demonstration flyers Key to Plan of Assembly Methods of violence
13	Old Time Players	1929	Letters Christmas services
13	Pankhurst and Pethick-Lawrence Trial: Clippings	1912	Newspaper clippings
13	Pankhurst Sylvia	Undated, 1931-32	Les Cahiers Féministes Delphos: The Future of International Language, by Pankhurst The Home Front, by Pankhurst Circular Complete Reports Data sheets The American Socialist Quarterly
13	Pankhurst, Sylvia: The Suffrage Movement	Undated, 1931, 1936	Letters; Herald Tribune; Sylvia Pankhurst; Double Day Publishers

14	Pankhurst, Sylvia: The Suffrage Movement Correspondence	1931-1932	Pankhurst, Sylvia Letters to Sylvia Pankhurst and Mary Gawthorpe Letters to publishers including Longman Green from Gawthorpe about Sylvia Pankhurst's book The Suffrage Movement Correspondence
14	Pankhurst, Sylvia: Woodford Nursery School Committee	1930	Letters letters sent from the Woodford Nursery school committee member, Charlotte Drake
14	Pankhursts: clippings	undated	newspaper articles about Christabel Pankhurst's involvement in Zionist movement Letters Herald Tribune Pictures of Sylvia Pankhurst's son, Richard
14	Parliamentary debates, House of Commons	1910	Parliamentary Franchise Women Bill Parliamentary debates
14	Russells: Clippings	undated	Newspaper articles
14	Sanders, John, Jr: Condolence Letters	1963	Condolence of letters
14	Sanders, John, Jr: Condolence Cards	1963	Condolence cards

			<p>Letters from Mary Gawthorpe's niece, Annie, and her nephew, Jim.</p> <p>Letters of condolence from friends and Albert Teleki</p> <p>Letter of condolence from Richard Pankhurst to Mary</p>
14	Sanders, John, Jr: General	1921-1922, 1934	letters and newspaper clippings
14	Scott, Charles Prestwich	1929-1932	letters
14	Shaw, George Bernard	1909, 1931	George Bernard Shaw's address from London
14	Sims, George R: "The Cry of the Children" (Tribune Extras Pamphlet)	undated	Pamphlet from the Tribune about The Cry of the Children
14	Speaking Engagements: MG	1907-1910, 1919	Flyers about women's suffrage events that Mary Gawthorpe spoke at
14	Suffragette Fellowship	1932, 1939, 1968-1972	Suffragette fellowship prisoners day tea party invitation 1970 Suffragette fellowship expenditure accounts
14	Suffragette Split: clippings	1912	newspaper articles about the split in the women's suffrage movement Pethick Lawrence Aberdeen Daily Journal
14	Suffragist's Vigilance League	1909	Posters about picketing

14	Sweated Industries Exhibition	1906	Booklet about the Sweated Industries exhibition
14	Union Francaise Pour le Suffrage des Femme	1909	Document written in French about women's suffrage
14	Upward, Ellen	1910	1909 WSPU votes for women document
14	Votes for Women	1909	1909 WSPU votes for women document Supplement from Votes for women magazine includes images of Pethick Lawrence
14	War Resisters' International	1926	magazine
14	Sidney and Beatrice Webb: Course of Lectures	1910-1911	Document about lectures relating to the prevention of destitution
14	Women's Writer's Suffrage League	undated	leaflet
14	Women's Freedom League	1907-1909	booklet entitled: Women Under the Law Booklet about Ancient Suffragettes by Margaret Wynne Nevinson Flyer for the Women's Freedom League votes for women public reception. Miss Bernon and Miss Scholfield Votes for women Cleveland bye-election flyers

14	Women's International Matteotti Committee	1932-1933	Letters to Mary from the Committee asking her to join A receipt for Mary's donation to the committee
14	Women's Labour League: Leaflets	1905-1906	Women's labour league leaflet: the feeding of school children and their mission; labour laws for women; women and unemployment
14	Women's National Anti-Suffrage League	1905-1906	Women's national anti-suffrage league constitution
14	Women's National Anti-Suffrage League	Undated, 1908	Leaflet on women's current position in society under law
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Aberdeen	1908	NWSPU card about Kincatine bye election
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Birmingham	Undated, 1910	Poster about At Home meeting in Leicester for NWSPU
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Birmingham	Undated, 1908	A card about At Home meeting for NWSPU Posters about demonstration which mentions Pethick Lawrence and Mary Gawthorpe
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Dundee	1908	Flyers about suffragette meetings

14	Women's Social and Political Union, Glasgow	1910	flyer for a suffragette meeting
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Kensington	1907-1911	Lambeth branch of the WSPU leaflet about an upcoming lecture flyer for a suffragette demonstration, mentions Mary Gawthorpe and Christabel Pankhurst flyer for a suffragette demonstration Kensington WSPU leaflet annual report
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Lambeth	undated	Card for dinner hour meeting for Votes for Women campaign
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Leeds	Undated, 1907-1908	Card for a dinner hour meeting for the Votes for Women campaign
14	Women's Social and Political Union, Liverpool	1909	NWSPU flyer at the Votes for Women event, mentions Mary Gawthorpe, Mary Phillips, Mrs Pankhurst. Posters for the meeting, order of the meeting
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Manchester	Undated, 1908-1910	papers about the Manchester branch of the NWSPU NWSPU membership card.

			<p>flyer about Mary Gawthorpe's speech at Memorial Hall Albert Square, Manchester</p> <p>Miss Evelyn</p> <p>NWSPU accounts expenditure from 1907 to 1908</p> <p>Cards about the NWSPU's weekly At Home meetings</p> <p>Flyers about demonstrations</p> <p>NWSPU special collecting card 1909 for Self-Denial week</p> <p>Meeting order</p> <p>Flyers about a women's suffrage protest at Barkers' Pool, Sheffield</p> <p>letters</p>
15	Women's Social and Political Union, National	undated	<p>Cards about protests and NWSPU meetings.</p> <p>Membership card and pledge.</p> <p>Appeal for money for a NWSPU campaign.</p>
15	Women's Social and Political Union, National	1906-1907	<p>List of subscribers 1907</p> <p>List of Pamphlet, books, newspapers, postcards available to buy from NWSPU</p> <p>Roll of suffragette prisoners released that day</p> <p>NWSPU 1907 Cash statement</p>

			1907 annual WPSU Annual Report, includes annual expenditure accounts
15	Women's Social and Political Union, National	1907-1908	<p>Reply to a letter written to the Prime Minister, Mr Lloyd George</p> <p>Bye-election policy for NWSPU Newsletter</p> <p>Newsletter listing the NWSPU's demands</p> <p>Women's Marseillaise</p> <p>Invoice for NWSPU meetings: number of tickets sold</p> <p>Protest procession march map NWSPH 21/06/1908</p> <p>Mary Gawthorpe letter reporting on the success of NWSPU campaign</p> <p>Order of the Liberal Association Southport Division meeting, includes a menu</p> <p>Donation fund for Mary Leigh fund for Legal Expenses 1909</p> <p>Supplement from Votes for Women magazine 1909</p>



			<p>Leaflet for the WPSU Hawick Burghs 1909</p> <p>Leaflet about the WSPU Lancashire head</p>
15	Women's Social and Political Union, National: Leaflets	1909	<p>Leaflets about the government's policies and political debates about women's enfranchisement</p> <p>Harwick Common Riding Song 1514</p> <p>Leaflet from the NWSPU</p> <p>Leaflet answering questions about women's suffrage campaign, includes an article by Christabel Pankhurst</p> <p>Leaflet explaining why women want the vote</p> <p>Leaflet explaining the militant methods of suffragettes in their campaign</p> <p>Leaflet explaining what women's suffrage means in New Zealand</p> <p>Leaflet explaining the treatment of female suffragettes in prison</p> <p>Leaflet explaining women's demands for suffrage</p>

15	Women's Social and Political Union, National	1909	Leaflet about the women's skating exhibition
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Preston	1910-1911	<p>Leaflet about 1910 Votes for women house of Lords agitation</p> <p>Invitation to Miss Beatrice Harraden for the 'At Home' meeting, mentions Mary Gawthorpe</p> <p>WPSU public meeting</p> <p>Leaflet 1910 28/05 about votes for women.</p> <p>Leaflet about great procession of women 1910</p> <p>Leaflet about the women's procession along Westminster Embankment</p> <p>Flyer for women's coronation procession June 17<sup>th</sup> 1911</p> <p>Leaflet for the NWSPU Christmas fair and festival</p> <p>Poster for the women's Christmas fair and fete</p>
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Rawtenstall	1908-1909	Posters about a suffragette meeting telling people why they're asking for women to be enfranchised- speakers inc

		<p>Gawthorpe and Christabel Pankhurst.</p> <p>Flyers about sale being held by WPSU- a bazaar</p> <p>Flyer about a WSPU demonstration</p> <p>Poster advertising speech at Public Hall in Preston, 22/03/1909</p> <p>Invitation to another 'At Home' WSPU meeting which Lady Constance and M Gawthorpe were attending</p> <p>Season ticket for Mary Gawthorpe for the women's exhibition at the Prince's skating rink</p> <p>Women's exhibition 1909 polling booth ticket</p> <p>1909 programme for a suffragette exhibition</p> <p>Flyer for a mass meeting at Royal Albert Hall 1909 WSPU</p> <p>A roll call of prisoners</p> <p>Women's exhibition sale of work poster for the Women's Exhibition 1909</p>
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			<p>Events programme Women's Exhibition 1909</p> <p>Leaflet containing the biographies of Mrs Pethick-Lawrence, Mrs Drummond and Mrs Pankhurst</p>
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Rawtenstall	1908	Flyer for Great demonstration at Bacup Road, Rawtenstall at a fairground. Speakers inc. Mrs Robinson and Mary Gawthorpe
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Scottish	1908	Flyer for Scotland's WSPU meeting, City Hall 1908- Mrs Concolan, Mrs Mary Gawthorpe
15	Women's Social and Political Union, Southport	1908-1910	<p>Flyer about Suffrage Sunday-excursion to London</p> <p>Flyer for a WSPU meeting in Southport</p> <p>Invitation to Mary Gawthorpe to meet with Miss Pankhurst 1910 from the Southport division of WSPU</p> <p>Letter from Southport WPSU branch about the Great Exhibition</p> <p>Leaflet about the Great Exhibition</p>

15	Women's Social and Political Union, Wimbledon	1908-1911	<p>1908 Leaflet with songs linked to women's suffrage campaign and politics</p> <p>Leaflet about women's suffrage from Rose Lamartine Yates Wimbledon's WSPU treasurer</p> <p>Annual report and balance sheet WSPU.</p> <p>Poster for WSPU meeting 19/01/1911</p> <p>Leaflet advertising entertainment by WSPU at Compton Road 1911, with programme of events attached</p> <p>Poster for public meeting Compton Hall WSPU Wimbledon</p>
15	Women's Suffrage: Pamphlets	Undated, 1906-1914	<p>List of suffragettes in prison</p> <p>Clipping relating to the punishment of suffragettes Oct 26<sup>th</sup> 1908- mentions Miss Christabel Pankhurst and Mrs Drummond</p> <p>Article from the Saturday review by Christabel Pankhurst</p> <p>Article from the Daily Herald sept 12<sup>th</sup> 1912 'Labour, woman</p>

			<p>and the Goal', mentions Mary Gawthorpe</p> <p>Letter to Miss Gawthorpe- July 1909, includes newspaper clippings related to libel</p> <p>Daily News July 12<sup>th</sup> 1912- the New Terrorism</p> <p>The Morning Post 24<sup>th</sup> article on suffragette movement and its lit Charge against Dr Ethel Smith</p>
16	Women's Suffrage: United States	1916	<p>Pamphlet about how women are discriminated under New York law</p> <p>Newspaper cuttings about the suffragette, Eva Ward</p> <p>Article from the Tribune about Mrs Boissevain's death</p> <p>Newspaper cutting about the United State's women's suffrage campaign</p>
16	Women's Suffrage Crisis: Clippings	1913	<p>Daily Telegraph cuttings, The Star about various bills and debates in British Parliament about women's suffrage cuttings about British Parliamentary speeches from the Speaker about women's suffrage</p>

			<p>Cuttings about women's franchise bill</p> <p>Daily Herald newspaper cuttings about the WSPU and the Women's Suffrage Bill</p> <p>Daily Chronicle newspaper cuttings</p>
16	Women's Suffrage Society: Blackpool and Fylde	1909	Card about Blackpool and Fylde suffragette meeting

**Series IV Educational Materials and Notes, 1898-1932.**

16	Course materials: London and Northern Tutorial College	Ca.1890	Notes on some of the books the college used, includes questions about the texts.
16	Italy: Notes and materials	1914-1915	<p>The personal relations of employees' pamphlet by Francis Green, 1914</p> <p>Phenological chart of character</p> <p>List of hotels and pensions with room prices</p> <p>Note from 1914 written in Italian</p> <p>Italian vocabulary sheets</p> <p>Postcards of Italian statues- Michelangelo</p>

16	Notes: Miscellaneous	Undated, 1910- 1911	Educational materials Handwritten notes Poster advertising 1913 evening meetings with the Marylebone Spiritualist Association
16	Regulations for the Training of Teachers	1913	1913 Board of Education regulations pamphlet
16	Secretarial Training: Kensington College	1915	Notes from the secretarial training Kensington College, 1915 Cash book for Kensington College
16	Sketchbooks	Undated, 1932	sketches
16	Study Notes: History of the United States	1916	Typed notes Nellie Gawthorpe's large print map of the Transvaal region Booklet on the expansion of the British empire 1558-1858 Mary Gawthorpe's handwritten French composition Notes about vowels French vocabulary
16	Teaching Materials	1899- 1900	Class notes
16	Teaching Materials: Cockburn School	1899?	Lecture notes on sick nursing written by Mary and Nellie Gawthorpe



16	Teaching Materials: Elementary Syllabus	1903-1904	Booklet with a scheme of the years' work of the elementary school book 1: list of the books required by subject
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**Series V Postcards, 1903-1972.**

17	Postcards: Suffrage and General	1903-1972	
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**Addendum: Photographs, Graphic Material, Oversize Items and Books, 1900-2001.**

17	Photographs: Gawthorpe Family and Extended Family	Undated, 1906-1931	
17	Photographs: Gawthorpe, Mary	Undated, 1900-1921	
17	Photographs: Gawthorpe-Sanders Home, Whitestone Landing (Long Island, NY)	1921	
17	Photographs: Pankhurst, Emmeline, Christabel, Sylvia and Richard	Undated, 1931	
17	Photographs: Suffrage, General (Includes Elizabeth Robins and Charlotte Despard)	Undated, 1908-1917	
17	Photographs: General/Unidentified (includes Victor Grayson)	Undated, 1902-1914	
17	Photographs: General/Unidentified	Undated, 1916-1925	

17	Photographs from Albums #1	1933- 1935	
17	Photographs from Album #2-5	Undated, 1932- 1937, 1941, 1953	
17	Graphic Material: Suffrage Christmas Cards, Hand-drawn Christmas Card, 2 Suffrage Drawings by Frederic G. Dutton, 1909; 'Meilleurs Amities' Portfolio. Gift of Franchot Tone.	Undated, 1909	
17	Oversize Items: Program, Votes for Women! (Royal Court Theatre, 1907); Suffrage Flyers and Leaflets, 1908; Lancet Article on Forcible Feeding, August 24 1912.	1907- 1912	
17	<i>Uphill to Holloway</i> by Mary Gawthorpe. Penobscot, ME: Traversity Press, 1962	1962	